#### **Chandler & Douglass**

Real Estate, Insurance and Leans Office 2nd Floor First National Bank Bidg.

We have sold the Virginia Avenue residence which advertised last Sunday. Below give you a few more bargains which expect to sell this week. We are having inquiry for all classes of real estate.

List your property with us, it will be advertised at our expense and is, saleable customers, will be found as speedly as possible.

FOR SALE.

4. Five room modern cottages, with bath and electric lights; each lot and nice garden spot. Located in western part of city on street car line. Houses are remted out to good tonants. This property can be bought so as to net purchaser 9 per cent on investment.

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE.

Two story moders residence, 8 rooms with bath on each floor. Located on corner lot on South Hull Street, now the boulevard of the city. Only small cash payment required; \$4,000 mortgage at 6 per cent interest can be assumed as part purchase money.

FOR SALE.

On "The Heights" on South Perry Street a beautiful vacant lot fronting 100 feet, by 200 back, just the location for a colonial home. Terms part each and balance on five years time.

FOR SALE.

## After Xma Higher

\$1000

A store and two story dwelling combined, well located in North Montgomery. Only \$250 cash required.

\$2250

New two story dwelling with six rooms, sanitary, porcelain tub, hot and cold water. Situated on west side of Forest Avenue. Easy payments, if desired.

One of the prettiest and most up-to-date bungalows with all modern conveniences, situated in one of our best suburbs. Only \$250 cash; balance in monthly payments.

Your Satisfaction is our Success

DOWDELL & JOSEPH,

22 Commerce Street



#### **Fine Porcelain Enameled Bath Tubs**

are put in by us when we equip your bath-room with new open plumbing. A bath-room fruntshed by us is a thing of beauty and a joy forever. It not only means comfort but health.

The Patrick P. Bailey Co. Phone 545 219 Dexter Established 1892

and will give full value for your money in every particular, Price, Weight, Quick Delivery, Clean COAL full of Heat and little Ash. No slate, No. dirt, No clinkers. TRY US.

ANDERSON COAL CO.

old organ or plano taken as part payment on the new.

We deliver free anywheres and will exchange within one year it not entirely satisfactory. Send for catalog A4

E. FORBES PIANO CO., MONTGOMERY, ALA.

## Real Estate Bargains

To Exchange for Farm

Easy Terms

**Hull Street Cottage** 

Steam Heated Home

We are offering for sale as handsome, new two story dwelling, elegantly finishes throughout, with hot and cold baths, handsome mantais and electric fixtures and steam heat situated on the most fashionable portion of S. Hull St. our prettiest asphait boulevard. This place is equal to any eight or ten thousand dollar home in Montgomery. Price for quick sale \$5,000, \$2,500 cash.

For Rent

We have for rent an elegant home in southern portion of the City, also several five room cottages on large lots and close to car line.

## Ivey Realty & Securities Co.,

Bell Building Offices

Are all large, well lighted and well ventilated. We can rent you

an office 10x13 feet for \$8.00 per month or 60 cents per square foot. An office 14x19 feet will cost you \$23.00 per month or 90

These prices include steam heat, electric light, janitor service,

Elevator service, with white operators, from 6 a. m. to 1 a. m.

This is the cheapest office space, not only in Montgomery, but

in the entire South. Measure your own office, compare the above

H. F. MARTIN, Agent and Manager

Davidson, Holt & Strauss.

INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE

No. 113 Montgomery St.

you have such a place for sale it may be to your interest to list it with us.

We offer for a few days only, an up-to-date two story residence on, High Street. Seven rooms, kitchen, bath and all modern conveniences. This

house has been held at \$11,000, but our party needs money and will sell at

For Sale

On South Hull Street, a beautiful residence, modern in every respect: first class condition, large lot. It you want a nice up-to-date residence, this property will just suit you. It can be bought at a moderate price and on easy terms.

For Sale

At Highland Park, we have several nice three, four and five room cot-tages we offer at low price on monthly payments. Small cash payment only, required.

For Sale

On Clayton Street, we have a nice five room cottage, large lot, which the owner is anxious to sell and will take \$2,800 for it, if sold within a short time. Terms easy.

**Automobile Insurance** We are prepared to issue policies on Automobiles. Call in and examine our policies and see the liberal terms we offer.

Insurance

The Secret of Success

FOR SALE—\$1650. New, five room cot-tage near Highland Park, \$50 down and \$20 month. Quit paying rent and own your own home.

FIRE INSURANCE—We represent two companies organized over fifty years ago and will appreciate a shere of your business. We write country dwellings and tenant houses where owner lives on place.

Insurance of all kinds placed on all classes of property in the best com-

We have had several calls lately for small farms from 30 to 150 acres. If

hot and cold water and ice water for drinking purposes, towels

14 S. Perry St.

cents per square foot.

Sundays included.

\$9.500. This is a snap.

prices, and see for yourself.

#### Meyer Goldman

Phone 141 509-11 First Nat'l Bank Building.

Fire Insurance Real Estate Fidelity and Surety Bonds

Accident Insurance Liability Insurance

For Sale

We have four modern houses for sale on S. Hull St. The owners have given us prices that should sell them quickly.

For Sale

House on Holcombe sizeof lot 65x100. This house is now renting for \$40.00 a month. \$1,850 cash, balance easy terms.

For Sale

House on Whitman St. Now rented at \$14.00 a month. Price \$1,500. Term can be arranged.

Money to Lend Improved City Real Estate

5 1-2 and 6 Per Cent.

Meyer & Goldman Phone 141

509-11 First National Bank Bldg

ENGRAVING.

MISCELLANEOUS

REMOVAL NOTICE—My friends and pat-rons will please take notice that I have moved my office to number 703 & 705 Bell Building. W. A. Saffold, General Insurance and Bonds, 'Phone 129. —23-30t

## ZIRKLE & MOORE

For Sale

For Sale

For Sale

We have two four room houses in south-ern part of the city which can be bought for \$1400. These rent for \$17 per month, and are in alce condition. Only \$100 cash required.

For Sale

For Rent

For Rent

Money to Lend

We have between \$5,000 and \$7,500 to loan immediately on plantations in Montgomery County. Advise with us at once, it in need of money.

Insurance

ZIRKLE & MOORE.

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Jefferson Davis on Negroes.

New Orleans Picavane.

As Jefferson Davis stood before the world as the foremest representative of the Southern slave owners' cause,

of the Southern slave owners' cause, no little interest attaches to his treatment of his own and of negro slaves generally. Professor Walter L. Fleming, of the chair of history, in the Louislana State University, at Baton Rouge, has contributed to the Sewanee Revitw for October an article on Mr. Davis' views on the negre problem, and on his treatment of slaves. Seme extracts from Mr. Fleming's paper will be found interesting. Says Mr. Fleming, introducing his subject:

"Mr. Davis' dealings with the race and his private utterances show that and his private utterances show that he regarded the negro as quite capable

and his private utterances show that he regarded the negro as quite capable of reaching a higher civilization, that he believed slavery to be a more or less temporary status and that he was a most considerate master. In his opinion, slavery was not only a temporary solution of the labor problem in the newly settled South, but it was also a partial solution of what we now call the race problem—the problem of how to make two distinct races live fogether without friction. That there was any moral wrong in holding slaves, he in company with most of the slaveholders, would never admit. By him, as by most men of his class, then as now slavery was considered a benefit to the negro and a recognition of that law of nature which subjected the weaker to the stronger for the good of both. Slavery tank ide. unmoral, barbarous blacks, and gradually reoted out their savage traits, giving to them instead the white man's superior civilization—his religion, his language, his customs, his industry. The negro was a child race and slavery was its training school. These convictions shaped its attitude toward the individuals of the race, and never when he married Mrs Davis maid Noone, he explained, who held his master every day man,' who o'didn't take nobody into his buson too didn't take nobody into his buson too soon.'

Robert Brown spent his whole life in the service of the ram Fortress Monroe to the heaven never with Mrs. Davis and her condidren from Fortress Monroe to the family. He went with Mrs. Davis to Savannah, a sailor was very abusive of Davis, and seemed any vis to Savannah, a sailor was very abusive of Davis, and seemed any vis to Savannah, a sailor was very abusive of Davis, and seemed any vis to Savannah, a sailor was very abusive of Davis, and seemed any vis to Savannah, a sailor was very abusive of Davis, and seemed any vis to Savannah, a sailor was very abusive of Davis, and seemed any vis to Savannah, a sailor was very abusive of Davis, and seemed any vis to Savannah, a sailor was very abusive of Davis, and seemed the individuals of the race. And never were there more intimate friendships between whites and blacks than be-tween Davis and his servants, as he al-ways called his slaves."

ways called his slaves."

Dr. Fletting is very careful as to his statement of facts, and in every case he quotes his authorities, giving chapter and verse. Many interesting incidents are told of Mr Davis' relations with his own negroes, both before and after they were set free, but the following will suffice:

were set free, but the following will suffice:

"Two trusted servants were James H. Jones, a free negro, and Robert Brown Jones was Davis' valet and coachman: Brown was Mrs. Davis' servant Both gave faithful service during the war, and in 1855, just before the collapse of the Confederacy, they were sent South with Mrs. Davis. On May 10, 1865, Mr. Davis overtook his wife in the pine woods of Georgia, and that night was captured. It was Jones who had the President's horse saddled and ready, and hearing the coming of the enemy waked Mr. Davis and threw over his shoulders the famous raincoat which Mr. Stanton's magination and ingenuity magnified into a female costume. After accompanying the Davis family to Fortree's Monroe, Jones went to live in Raieigh, N. C. Some years later, when Mr. Davis was in North Carolina, Jones called, and his old master excused him-

seif to a distinguished company in cr-der to see 'my friend James Jones.' Jones, now employed in the vationery room of the United States Senate is full of reminiscences of h.s master, and nothing makes him more indignant than nothing makes him more isdigment than to hear the story about Mr Davis' disguist when captured Ameag his treasures are letters and pictures from the Davis family and a stick that Mr. Davis once used. Jones claims that on the retreat through the Carolinas Mr. Davis gave him the Great Seal of the Confederacy to hide, and that for a while he had charge of the coin of the Confederate treasury. While it is certain that Mr. Davis gave him something to hide, it is doubtful whether it was the seal. Jones says that his master was a fine 'every-day man,' who 'didn't take nobody into his busom too soon.'

ed to invite the General to his wolding when he married Mrs Davis' maid Nu one, he explained, who held his master in prison should come to his wedding. Of this kindly devotion, Mrs. Davis wrote: "What this judicions, capable, delicate-minded man did for us could not be computed in money or told in not be computed in money or told in words; he and his gentle wife took the sting out of many indignities offered to us in our hours of misfortune. They were both objects of affection and es-teem to Mr. Davis as long as he lived. "During this period of enforced seclu-sion Mr. Davis talked and wrote more about the neare problem than about

about the negro problem than about any other topic. The disturbed condi-tion of the race excited his pity; he did tion of the race excited his pity; he did not believe that a million had perished during and just after the war, as some asserted, but thought that the negroes who had left the plantations had suf-fered greatly, for as slaves they had been cared for, now no one looked af-ter them and they were not yet com-petent to care for themselvs. Most of ter them and they were not yet com-petent to care for themselvs. Most of the mortality exhibit was due, he said, to the removal of the restraints of slavery; the state of freedom was

of slavery; the state of freedom was more than the negro could comprehend, and he was almiessly drifting."

In regard to the economic condition of the freed negroes, he deployed the fact that they had fallen into the ciutches of the Freedmen's Bureau, an adjunct of the War Department, established by act of Congress March 3, 1865, to have charge of confiscated and abandoned lands, and to allot them to the negroes, and to control any public funds devoted to the freedmen. Among other acts, it set up a freedmen's bank. The operations of the bureau continued until 1870, by which time is had disuntil 1870, by which time is had dis-posed of \$15,000,000 and left the bank posed of \$15.000.000 and left the bank penniless. "But there is no question" said Mr. Davis, "but that the whites are better off for the abolition of sixvery; it is an equally potent fact that the colored people are not." The planter would no longer be obliged to purchase his labor at high prices, nor care for laborers and sheir families in sickness and when idle If L negro died ris master would loce no hing; when a slave died he lost \$1,300 or more. True, all the wealth invested in slaves was all the wealth invested in slaves was swept away, but the labor itself remained, and it was possible that the negro race might develop into an efficient tenantry that would make the South again prosperous. For the immediate future the operation of the laws of sup-ply and demand would, he thought, serve to adjust relations between whites and blacks, but if theorists continued to interfere the result would be had."

blacks, but if theorists continued to interfere the result would be had."

As to social problems, Mr. Davis said:

"The more political equality was given or approached, the grater hims be the social antagonism of the races. In the South, under slavery, there was no such feeling, because there could be no such rivalry.

"The attainment of political equality by the negro will revolutionize ail this. It will be as if our horses were given the right of intruding into our parlors, or brought directly into competition with human labor, no longer aiding it but as rivals. Put large gangs of white laborers belonging to different nationalities at work beside each other and feuds will probably break out.

"Emancipation does this upon a gigantic scale, and in the most aggravated form. It throws the whole upon a signatic scale, and in the most aggravated form. It throws the whole black race into direct and aggressive competition with the laboring classes of the whites, and the ignorance of the blacks, presuming on their freedom, will embitter every difference. The principle of compensation prevails everywhere through nature, and the negroes will have to pay, in harsher social restrictions and treatment, for the attempt to invest them with political equally."

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